What are the most important differences between the organisations described in those three job advertisements?

The environments are all different

What are the most important differences between the organisational environments that those three job advertisements refer to?

The starship foundation

Goals

Vision

Culture

In respect of each job advertisement, what would be the three most useful capabilities an individual could bring to the job?

Working with different departments/team and working with stakeholders/contractors

Managing teammates from start to finish

Communicating with peers and other departments in day to day decisions.

Have knowledge regarding the field that they are in

What lessons are there for intending managers?

You must know how to deal with internal and external stakeholders